

Unit 1

Word Phrase	Part of speech	***	IPA (UK)	IPA (USA)	Translation (German)	Definition	Sample sentence
Seeing and hearing							
hear	verb	***	hɪə(r)	hɪr	hören	to realize that someone or something is making a sound	He listened but didn't hear anything else.
listen	verb	***	'lɪs(ə)n		zuhören	to pay attention to a sound, or to try to hear a sound	When he speaks, everybody listens .
look	verb	***	lʊk		sehen	to direct your eyes towards someone or something so that you can see them	Looking closely you could see drops of water on the window.
notice	verb	***	'nəʊtɪs	'noʊtɪs	(be-)merken	to become conscious of someone or something by seeing, hearing, or feeling them	I noticed that the door was open.
observe	verb	***	əb'zɜ:(r)v	əb'zɜrv	beobachten	to notice someone doing something, or to notice something happening	Similar trends may be observed in most modern societies.
recognise	verb	***	'rekəɡnaɪz	'rekəɡ,naɪz	erkennen	to know who the person is or what the thing is that you are seeing, hearing etc. because you have seen, heard etc. them before	I hardly recognized you with a beard!
see	verb	***	si:	si	sehen	to notice someone or something using your eyes	She laughed when she saw the expression on his face.
sound	verb	***	səʊnd	səʊnd	klingen	to seem good, bad, interesting, exciting etc according to what you have heard, read, or know	Malta sounds like a great place for a relaxing holiday.
spot	verb	**	spɒt	spɑt	bemerken, ausfindig machen	to notice someone or something	Hugh was spotted by local police and had to leave quickly.
stare	verb	***	steə(r)	ster	starren	to look at someone or something very directly for a long time	It's rude to stare .
watch	verb	***	wɒtʃ	wɑtʃ	zuschauen, verfolgen	to look at someone or something for a period of time	Have you been watching the election campaign?
Languages							
accent	noun	**	'æks(ə)nt	'æksənt	der Akzent	a way of saying words that shows what country, region, or social class someone comes from	Tom hasn't lost his broad Irish accent .
accurately	adverb	*	'ækjʊrətli	'ækjərətli	exakt, sorgfältig und genau	in a way that is correct or true in every detail	Have I described the situation accurately ?
bilingual	adjective		bai'liŋgwəl	bai'liŋgwəl	zweisprachig	someone who is bilingual is able to speak two languages extremely well	She speaks French and Spanish so she is bilingual .
fluently	adverb	*	'flu(:)əntli	'fluəntli	fließend	able to speak a foreign language very well	He speaks English fluently .
idiom	noun	*	'ɪdiəm		die Redensart	an expression whose meaning is different from the meaning of the individual words.	'To have your feet on the ground' is an idiom meaning 'to be sensible'.
monolingual	adjective		'mɒnəʊ 'liŋgwəl	'mɑnoʊ 'liŋgwəl	einsprachig	speaking, writing, or using only one language	She only speaks French so she is monolingual .
phrase	noun	***	freɪz		die Formulierung, Redewendung	a group of words that are used together in a fixed expression	Several of those interviewed used the phrase 'being my own boss'.

Unit 2

Word Phrase	Part of speech	***	IPA (UK)	IPA (USA)	Translation (German)	Definition	Sample sentence
Collocations: making big decisions							
lose heart	phrase		lu:z ha:(r)t	luz hart	den Mut verlieren	to stop believing that you can succeed	He never lost heart , even though his rival was way ahead.
make the break/ change	phrase		meɪk ðə breɪk/ tʃeɪndʒ		etw. grundsätzlich ändern	to make a decision to change something in your life, usually something significant	I decided to make the break and buy my own place.
make a decision	phrase		meɪk ə dɪ'sɪʒ(ə)n		eine Entscheidung fällen	a choice that you make after thinking carefully	The committee should make a decision later this week.
put a plan into action	phrase		pʊt ə plæn ɪn'tu: 'ækʃ(ə)n	pʊt ə plæn ɪn'tu 'ækʃ(ə)n	einen Plan umsetzen	to start using an idea to succeed in doing something	We are ready to be put our plan into action .
set short-term and long-term goals	phrase		set ʃɔ:(r)t tɜ:(r)m ænd lɔŋ tɜ:(r)m gəʊls	set ʃɔrt tɜrm ænd lɔŋ tɜrm gəʊls	kurz- und langfristige Ziele festlegen	to decide what you want to achieve in the near future and for the future generally	it's important to set short-term and long-term goals for your career.
stay motivated	phrase		steɪ 'mɔʊtɪ'veɪtɪd	steɪ 'mɔʊtɪ'veɪtɪd	motiviert bleiben	to keep enthusiastic and determined to achieve success	Athletes must stay motivated in order to reach the top.
take the next step	phrase		teɪk ðə nekst step		den nächsten Schritt machen	to perform a particular action, usually something significant	They decided to take the next step and get married.
turn a dream into reality	phrase		tɜ:(r)n ə dri:m ɪn'tu: ə ri'æləti	tɜrn ə drɪm ɪn'tu ə ri'æləti	einen Traum wahr machen	to make something happen that you have always hoped for	She turned her dream of living in Paris into a reality .
work towards a goal	phrase		wɜ:(r)k tə'wɔ:(r)dz ə gəʊl	wɜrk tə'wɔ:rdz ə gəʊl	auf ein Ziel hinarbeiten	to do things that help you to make progress towards something that you want to achieve	Daniel is working towards his goal of becoming a chef.
Dependent prepositions (verb/adjective + for/of)							
ask for	phrasal verb		ɑ:sk fɔ:	æsk fɔr	um etw. bitten	to speak or write to someone because you want them to give you something	You could ask for part-time work.
aware of	phrasal verb		ə'weə əv	ə'wer əv	sich bewusst sein	knowing about a situation or a fact	We are aware of this problem.
look for	phrasal verb		lʊk fɔ:	lʊk fɔr	suchen	to hope to get something that you want or need	Mike is looking for work.
prepare for	phrasal verb		pri:'peə fɔ:	pri'pɛr fɔr	sich auf etw. vorbereiten	to make plans for a future event so that you will be ready for it	Mary is prepared for retirement.
proud of	phrasal verb		praʊd əv	praʊd əv	stolz auf	feeling happy about your achievements, your possessions, or people who you are connected with	He was very proud of himself for winning.
suitable for	phrasal verb		'sju:təbl fɔ:	'sutəbəl fɔr	passend für	right for a particular purpose, person, or situation	The film wasn't suitable for a younger person.
typical of	phrasal verb		'tɪpɪk(ə) əv	'tɪpɪk(ə) əv	typisch für	used for saying that someone is behaving in the way that they usually behave	The story is typical of this newspaper.
work for	phrasal verb		wɜ:k fɔ:	wɜrk fɔr	arbeiten bei	to have a job, usually one that you are paid to do	Sara could work for a café.
Problems and solutions							
agree on	phrasal verb		ə'gri: ɒn	ə'gri ɒn	übereinstimmen	to have the same opinion as somebody else about something	The committee members all agree on the need for more information.
analyse	verb	**	'ænləɪz		analysieren	to study or examine something in detail in order to understand or explain it	You need the ability to analyse and evaluate information.
cause	verb	***	kɔ:z	kɔz	verursachen	to make something happen, usually something bad	The storm caused widespread damage.
come up with	phrasal verb		kʌm ʌp wɪð		sich etw. einfallen lassen	to think of something such as an idea or a plan	Is that the best you can come up with ?
deal with	phrasal verb		di:l wɪð	dil wɪð	mit etw. umgehen, mit etw. fertig werden	to take action to do something, especially to solve a problem	The government must now deal with the problem of high unemployment.
solve	verb	***	sɒlv	sɒlv	lösen	to find a solution to something that is causing difficulties	We can help you solve your financial problems.

Unit 2

Word Phrase	Part of speech	***	IPA (UK)	IPA (USA)	Translation (German)	Definition	Sample sentence
suggest	verb	***	səˈdʒest	səgˈdʒest	empfehlen, vorschlagen	to offer an idea or a plan for someone to consider	The report suggested various ways in which the service could be improved.

Unit 3

Word Phrase	Part of speech	***	IPA (UK)	IPA (USA)	Translation (German)	Definition	Sample sentence
Collocations: travel information							
cancel a train	phrase		'kænsəl ə treɪn		einen Zug ausfallen lassen/ streichen	to decide that a scheduled train will no longer run	Keith was late because they had cancelled a train .
good service	phrase		ɡʊd 'sɜ:(r)vɪs	ɡʊd 'sɜrvɪs	guter Service	positive work or duties done for a person or an organization	Kate was impressed by the good service at the restaurant.
heavy traffic	phrase		'hevi 'træfɪk		dichter Verkehr	a lot of vehicles that are travelling in an area at a particular time	Sorry I'm late - I was stuck in heavy traffic
overcrowded	adjective		ˌəʊvə(r) 'kraʊdɪd	ˌoʊvər 'kraʊdəd	überfüllt	containing too many people	This train is overcrowded - I can't find a seat.
road works	phrase		rəʊd wɜ:kz	rʊd wɜrks	Baustellen	repairs that are done to the surface of a road.	There are road works here because they are changing the road.
rush hour	phrase		rʌʃ 'aʊə(r)	rʌʃ 'aʊr	die Stoßzeit	the time of day when there are a lot of cars on the road because most people are travelling to or from work	I hate travelling in rush hour because everything so slow.
severe delay	phrase		sɪ'vɪə dɪ'leɪ	sə'vɪr dɪ'leɪ	erhebliche Verspätung	a situation in which a plane, train etc. leaves or arrives very late	There is a severe delay on the motorway due to an accident.
slight delay	phrase		slaɪt dɪ'leɪ		leichte Verspätung	a situation in which a plane, train etc. leaves or arrives a little bit late	There is a slight delay on the bus.
traffic jam	noun		'træfɪk dʒæm		der Verkehrsstau	a line of vehicles waiting behind something that is blocking the road	We were stuck in a traffic jam .
underground line	noun		'ʌndəgraʊnd laɪn	'ʌndər ˌgraʊnd laɪn	die U-Bahn-Verbindung	the route for a method of transport which runs under the surface of the ground	You have to take the underground line to get there.
Nouns ending in -ion							
communication	noun	***	kə'mju:nɪ 'keɪʃ(ə)n	kə'mjʊnɪ 'keɪʃ(ə)n	die Kommunikation	the process of giving information or of making emotions or ideas known to someone	There was a breakdown in communication .
connection	noun	***	kə'nekʃ(ə)n		die Verbindung	a relationship between things or events	I fail to see a connection between the two cases.
decision	noun	***	dɪ'sɪz(ə)n		die Entscheidung	a choice that you make after thinking carefully	The committee should make its decision later this week.
expectation	noun	***	ˌekspek 'teɪʃ(ə)n		die Erwartung	the belief that something will happen	The team set off without any expectation of success.
expression	noun		ɪks'preʃən		der Ausdruck	a look on someone's face that shows what their thoughts or feelings are	You should have seen the expression on his face!
inspiration	noun	**	ˌɪnspə'reɪʃ(ə)n	ˌɪnspɪ'reɪʃ(ə)n	die Inspiration, Anregung	a sudden feeling of enthusiasm, or a new idea that helps you to do or create something	She was the inspiration for his new book.
reaction	noun	***	rɪ'ækʃ(ə)n		die Reaktion	the way that you feel or behave as a result of something that happens	My mother's initial reaction was quite unexpected.
situation	noun	***	ˌsɪtʃu'eɪʃ(ə)n		die Situation	the set of conditions that exist at a particular time in a particular place	If the situation had been different, their plan might have succeeded.
Gradable and ungradable adjectives							
angry	adjective	***	'æŋɡrɪ		wütend	very annoyed	He is very angry about the way he's been treated.
awful	adjective	**	'ɔ:f(ə)l	'ɔf(ə)l	übel, schrecklich	used for emphasizing how unpleasant someone or something is	This coffee tastes awful .
big	adjective	***	bɪɡ		groß	large in size	That bag is too big to take on the plane.
brilliant	adjective	***	'brɪljənt		genial, großartig	very intelligent	She is a brilliant scientist.

Unit 3

Word Phrase	Part of speech	***	IPA (UK)	IPA (USA)	Translation (German)	Definition	Sample sentence
dirty	adjective	**	'dɜ:(r)ti	'dɜrti	schmutzig	not clean	I felt dirty , hungry, and cold.
enormous	adjective	***	ɪ'nɔ:(r)məs	ɪ'nɔrməs	riesig	very large in size or quantity	We couldn't finish the enormous birthday cake.
excellent	adjective	***	'eksələnt		hervorragend	extremely good	It's quite an old bike, but in excellent condition.
fantastic	adjective	**	fæn'tæstɪk		fantastisch, traumhaft	extremely good or pleasant	It's a fantastic view from up here.
filthy	adjective	*	'fɪlθi		dreckig, schmutzig	very dirty	The kitchen was filthy after he had cooked.
furious	adjective	**	'fjʊəriəs		wutentbrannt, wütend	extremely angry	Roberts' comments provoked a furious public response.
good	adjective	***	ɡʊd		gut	of a high quality or standard	We saw a really good film last night.
hilarious	adjective		hi'leəriəs		urkomisch, lustig	extremely funny	For some reason, she finds his jokes hilarious .
huge	adjective	***	hju:dʒ	hjudʒ	riesig	extremely large in size	She arrived at the airport carrying two huge suitcases.
impossible	adjective	***	ɪm'pɒsəb(ə)l	ɪm'pəsəb(ə)l	unmöglich	if something is impossible, no one can do it or it cannot happen	We were faced with an impossible task.
massive	adjective	***	'mæsɪv		wuchtig, gewaltig	very large or heavy	There are the massive columns at Luxor.
small	adjective	***	smɔ:l	smɔl	klein	not large in size, amount, or number	These shoes are too small for me.
superb	adjective	**	sʊ'pɜ:(r)b	su'pɜrb	ausgezeichnet, großartig	of the highest quality	The Hotel Gardesana offers superb views of the lake.
terrible	adjective	***	'terəb(ə)l		furchtbar	making you feel very upset or afraid	Her mother's sudden death came as a terrible shock.
tiny	adjective	***	'taɪni		winzig klein	extremely small	The floor was covered in tiny bits of paper.
wonderful	adjective	***	'wʌndə(r)f(ə)l	'wʌndəfəl	wunderbar	extremely good	There was a wonderful view from the window.

Unit 4							
Word/Phrase	Part of speech	***	IPA (UK)	IPA (USA)	Translation (German)	Definition	Sample sentence
Collocations: goals and resolutions							
keep a resolution	phrase		ki:p ə ,rezə'lu:ʃ(ə)n	kip ə ,rezə'luʃ(ə)n	einen (guten) Vorsatz einhalten; einen Beschluss umsetzen	to stick to a plan	I hope you keep your resolution to stop smoking.
break a resolution	phrase		breɪk ə ,rezə'lu:ʃən	breɪk ə ,rezə'luʃən	einen (guten) Vorsatz brechen; einen Beschluss nicht umsetzen	to not do what you promised	I broke a resolution not to eat meat when I went to the restaurant yesterday.
cut down on	phrase		kʌt daʊn ɒn	kʌt daʊn ɒn	etw. reduzieren	to do less of something	She wants to cut down on the amount of chocolate she eats.
make a resolution	phrase		meɪk ə ,rezə'lu:ʃ(ə)n	meɪk ə ,rezə'luʃ(ə)n	einen Vorsatz fassen	to set (yourself) a goal	Are you going to make a resolution this year?
quit a bad habit	phrase		kwɪt ə bæd 'hæbɪt		eine schlechte Angewohnheit aufgeben	to stop doing smthg that is not good for you	You should quit biting your nails.
reach a target	phrase		ri:tʃ ə 'tɑ:ɡɪt	ri:tʃ ə 'tɑ:ɡət	ein Ziel erreichen	achieve something	I aim to reach the target by March.
Prefixes: dis-, mis-, over-, re-, under-							
disagree	verb		,dɪsə'ɡri:		nicht übereinstimmen	to have an opinion that is different from the opinion that another person has	I totally disagree with every word that you say.
disappear	verb		,dɪsə'piə	,dɪsə'piə	verschwinden	to no longer happen or exist	Many public libraries in the city are disappearing .
dislike	verb	**	dɪs'laɪk		jmdn. nicht mögen; jmdn. nicht leiden können	to not like someone or something	Philip thoroughly disliked her.
misplace	verb		,mɪs'pleɪs		etw. verlegen	to put something in the wrong place and lose it, especially temporarily	I misplaced my umbrella and now I'm really wet!
misunderstand	verb		,mɪsʌndə(r) 'stænd	,mɪsʌndər 'stænd	missverstehen	to not understand someone or something correctly	I think he has misunderstood the nature of the problem.
overpopulated	verb		,əʊvə(r) 'pɒpjʊ,leɪtɪd	,əʊvər 'pɒpjə,leɪtəd	überbevölkert	a place that has too many people living in it	This city is overpopulated .
overwork	verb		,əʊvəwɜ:k	,əʊvər'wɜ:k	überarbeiten	to work harder than you should	I think people in that company are always overworked .
rebuild	verb		ri:'bɪld		wieder aufbauen	to build something again after it has been damaged or destroyed	They had to rebuild the theatre after the fire.
rethink	verb		,ri:'θɪŋk	,ri:'θɪŋk	etw. überdenken	to consider something such as an idea, plan, or system again in order to change it	Competitive pressures are forcing managers to rethink their strategies.
underpaid	verb		,ʌndə(r)'peɪd	,ʌndər'peɪd	unterbezahlt	not earning enough money for work that you do	He works very hard but is underpaid .

Unit 5

Word/Phrase	Part of speech	***	IPA (UK)	IPA (USA)	Translation (German)	Definition	Sample sentence
Employment skills and qualities							
be able to work well under pressure	phrase		bi: 'eɪb(ə)l tu: wɜ:k wel 'ʌndə 'preʃə(r)	bi 'eɪb(ə)l tu wɜ:rk wel 'ʌndər 'preʃər	gut unter Druck arbeiten können	to perform duties or tasks to a good standard despite difficult circumstances	The role requires you to be able to work well under pressure .
be good at team work	phrase		bi: gʊd æt ti:m wɜ:k	bi gʊd æt tim wɜ:rk	gut im Team arbeiten	to work well with other people to achieve a result	You need to be good at team work in this job.
be reliable	phrase		bi: rɪ 'laɪəb(ə)l	bi rɪ 'laɪəb(ə)l	zuverlässig sein	to be someone who you can trust to behave well, work hard, or do what you expect them to do	Hannah is very reliable .
have creative thinking skills	phrase		hæv kri 'eɪtv 'θɪŋkɪŋ skɪlz		Stärken im kreativen Denken haben	to have a lot of imagination and new ideas	Children have better creative thinking skills than some adults.
be good at time management	phrase		bi: gʊd æt taɪm 'mænɪdʒmənt	bi gʊd æt taɪm 'mænɪdʒmənt	gut im Zeitmanagement sein	to be someone who completes tasks on time	My manager is good at time management .
have good communication skills	phrase		hæv gʊd kə'mju:nɪ 'keɪʃən skɪlz	hæv gʊd kəm'ju:nə 'keɪʃən skɪlz	gute Kommunikationsfähigkeit haben	to be able to give information clearly or make emotions or ideas known to others	To work as a teacher you need to have good communication skills .
have good digital technology skills	phrase		hæv gʊd 'dɪdʒɪtl tek'nɒlədʒi skɪlz	hæv gʊd 'dɪdʒətəl tek'nɒlədʒi skɪlz	gute IT-Kompetenz haben	to be able to use technology such as computers to a good standard	The people in the marketing team have good digital technology skills .
have good people skills	phrase		hæv gʊd 'pi:p(ə)l skɪlz	hæv gʊd 'pɪp(ə)l skɪlz	gut mit Menschen umgehen können	to be able to interact with others well	You will need to work as part of a team so it is important to have good people skills .
Verbs of influence							
advise	verb	***	əd'vaɪz		(be-)raten	to give your opinion to someone about the best thing to do in a particular situation	I'm afraid I'm not able to advise you.
allow	verb	***	ə'laʊ		erlauben	to give someone permission to do or have something	I'm sorry, sir, but smoking is not allowed .
encourage	verb	***	ɪn'kʌrɪdʒ		ermutigen	to suggest that someone does something that you believe would be good	We encourage student participation in our classes.
let	verb	***	let		lassen	to allow something to happen	I stepped back and let him pass.
make	verb	***	meɪk		machen, veranlassen	to cause someone or something to be in a particular state or	This film always makes me cry.
persuade	verb	***	pə(r)'sweɪd	pər'sweɪd	überzeugen	to make someone agree to do something by giving them	He did finally come with us, although it took a long
tell	verb	***	tel		erzählen, jmdm. etw. sagen	to give information to someone	If you see anything suspicious, tell the police.
want	verb	***	wɒnt	wɑnt	(von jmdm. etw.) wollen	to feel that you would like someone to do something or	She wanted him to make dinner.
Business collocations							
attract new customers	phrase		ə'trækt nju: 'kʌstəməz	ə'trækt nu 'kʌstəməz	Neukunden anziehen/ansprechen	make people interested in a product or idea	The social media campaign will hopefully attract new customers .
attract new investors	phrase		ə'trækt nju: ɪn'vestəz	ə'trækt nu ɪn'vestəz	neue Investoren anziehen/ansprechen	make people interested in a product or idea so they will invest money in it	We are attending conferences to attract new investors .

Unit 5

Word/Phrase	Part of speech	***	IPA (UK)	IPA (USA)	Translation (German)	Definition	Sample sentence
build a brand	phrase		bɪld ə brænd		eine Marke aufbauen	make or develop a product or group of products that has its own name and is made by one particular company	We need the team to work together to build a brand .
build a reputation	phrase		bɪld ə ˌreɪjuˈteɪʃən	bɪld ə ˌreɪjəˈteɪʃən	einen Ruf aufbauen	make or develop the opinion that people have about how good something is	It may take a while to build a reputation .
launch a new marketing campaign	phrase		lɔːntʃ ə njuː ˈmɑːkɪtɪŋ kæmˈpeɪn	lɔntʃ ə nu ˈmɑrkətɪŋ kæmˈpeɪn	eine neue Marketingkampagne starten	to start a series of things such as television advertisements or posters that try to persuade people to buy a product	The company plans launch a new marketing campaign next month .
launch a new product	phrase		lɔːntʃ ə njuː ˈprɒdʌkt	lɔntʃ ə nu ˈprɒdʌkt	ein neues Produkt in den Markt einführen	to start selling a new item	We aim to launch a new product every year.
make a profit	phrase		meɪk ə ˈprɒfɪt	meɪk ə ˈprɒfət	Gewinn machen	money that you make by selling something or from your business, especially the money that remains after you have paid all your business costs.	Investors have made a 14% profit in just 3 months.
make money	phrase		meɪk ˈmʌni		Geld verdienen	to receive money from selling something	This is the only way we will make money .
run a business	phrase		rʌn ə ˈbɪznəs		eine (kleine) Firma leiten	to manage a small organization	You need to be dedicated to run a business .
run a company	phrase		rʌn ə ˈkʌmpəni		eine (große) Firma leiten	to manage a large organization	I would love to run a company one day.

Unit 6

Word/Phrase	Part of speech	***	IPA (UK)	IPA (USA)	Translation (German)	Definition	Sample sentence
Adjectives ending in -ive							
active	adjective	***	'æktɪv		aktiv	someone who is active does a lot of different activities and	People are remaining active into later life.
aggressive	adjective	**	ə'grɛsɪv		aggressiv	behaving in an angry or rude way that shows you want to fight, attack, or argue with someone	Bailey became increasingly aggressive when they disagreed with him.
attractive	adjective	***	ə'træktɪv		attraktiv	something that is attractive is pleasant in some way	A pretty village set in attractive countryside.
competitive	adjective	**	kəm'petətɪv		wettbewerbsorientiert	a competitive activity is one in which companies or teams are competing against each other	He gave up playing competitive football at the age of 34.
creative	adjective	**	kri'eɪtɪv		kreativ	involving a lot of imagination and new ideas	Painting is a creative process.
decisive	adjective	**	dɪ'saɪsɪv		entscheidungsstark	able to make choices or decide what to do quickly and confidently	It's best to ask her because she's very decisive .
effective	adjective	***	ɪ'fektɪv		wirksam	someone or something that is effective works well and produces the result that was intended	Humour is often far more effective than shouting.
impressive	adjective	**	ɪm'presɪv		beeindruckend	if something is impressive, you admire it	The list of their achievements is pretty impressive .
inexpensive	adjective		ɪnɪk'spensɪv		günstig	something that is inexpensive does not cost much money	It was an inexpensive hotel.
massive	adjective	***	'mæsɪv		wuchtig, riesig	very large or heavy	The new shopping centre is massive .
Sport							
champion	noun	***	'tʃæmpɪən		der Champion	someone who has won an important competition, especially in sport	He is the world heavyweight boxing champion .
coach	noun	**	kəʊtʃ		der Trainer, die Trainerin	someone who trains a sports player or team	Nadal has a new coach .
final	noun	**	'faɪn(ə)l		das Finale, Endspiel	the last game, race etc. in a competition	Last year the team made it all the way to the final .
league	noun	***	li:g	lɪg	die Liga	a group of teams or players who regularly compete against one another, put in order according to how many points they have won	The Italian first-division football league .
spectator	noun	*	spek'tetə(r)	'spek.tetər	der Zuschauer, die Zuschauerin	someone who watches a public activity or event, especially a sports event	The final game attracted a crowd of over 50,000 spectators .
stadium	noun	*	'steɪdiəm		das Stadion	a large building, usually without a roof, where people watch sports events such as football matches or races	The stadium was completely full.
supporter	noun	***	sə'pɔ:(r)tə(r)	sə'pɔrtər	der Fan, der Anhänger, die Anhängerin	someone who likes to watch a particular sports team and wants that team to win	The Barcelona supporters were very loud.
top player	noun		tɒp'pleɪə ^ə	tɒp'pleɪər	der Spitzenspieler, die Spitzenspielerin	highest player in status, degree, or importance	He is the top player in our team.
tournament	noun		'tʊə(r)nəmənt	'tɜ:nəmənt	das Turnier	a series of games in which the winner of each game plays in the next game until there is one player or team left	She plays in a tournament every month.
trophy	noun	**	'trəʊfi	'troʊfi	die Trophäe	a large silver cup or similar object given as a prize to the winner of a competition, especially a sports event	Mexico has not lifted the trophy since 1975.
Hobbies and free-time activities							
be a fan of something/somebody	phrase		bi: ə fæn əv 'sʌmθɪŋ/ 'sʌmbədi	bi ə fæn əv 'sʌmθɪŋ/ 'sʌm.bədi	ein Fan von etw./jmdm. sein	someone who likes watching or listening to something such as a sport, films, or music very much, or who admires a famous or important person very much	I am a fan of football.

Unit 6

Word/Phrase	Part of speech	***	IPA (UK)	IPA (USA)	Translation (German)	Definition	Sample sentence
be a member of a fan club	phrase		bi: ə 'membər əv ə fæn klʌb	bi ə 'membər əv ə fæn klʌb	Mitglied eines Fanclubs sein	someone who belongs to a club, organization, or group which admires someone or something	He is a member of the Manchester United fan club .
be into something	phrase		bi: 'ɪntu: 'sʌmθɪŋ	bi 'ɪntu 'sʌmθɪŋ	sich sehr für etw. interessieren	to be interested in something	She is really into sewing.
be your thing	phrase		bi: jɔ: θɪŋ	bi jɔr θɪŋ	das Ding für jmdn. sein	something that you are good at and/or like doing	I'm afraid baking is not my thing .
be relaxing	phrase		bi: rɪ'læksɪŋ	bi rɪ'læksɪŋ	entspannend sein	to be pleasant and making you feel relaxed	Swimming is very relaxing .
collect	verb		kə'lekt		sammeln	to get things and keep them together for a particular reason	My grandfather collects rare coins.
escape from daily stress	phrase		ɪs'keɪp frɒm 'deɪli stres	ɪ'skeɪp frʌm 'deɪli stres	dem täglichen Stress entkommen	to move away from things which make you feel stressed	I like to do yoga to escape from daily stress .
get you out of the house	phrase		ɡet ju: aʊt əv ðə haʊs	ɡet ju aʊt əv ðə haʊs	dafür sorgen, dass jmd. rauskommt	something which you do which is out of the house	Hiking is good as it gets you out of the house .
join a society	phrase		dʒɔɪn ə sə'saɪəti		bei einer Gruppe mitmachen, Mitglied werden	to become a member of an organization or club for people who have a particular interest or who take part in a particular activity	I am hoping to join a society at university so I can meet more people.
keep you fit	phrase		ki:p ju: fɪt	kip ju fɪt	fit halten	something which involves exercise to keep you healthy	I enjoy swimming because it keeps you fit .
lose interest in something	phrase		lu:z 'ɪntrɪst ɪn 'sʌmθɪŋ	luz 'ɪntrəst ɪn 'sʌmθɪŋ	Interesse an etw. verlieren	to stop being interested in something	I used to do yoga but I lost interest in it.
take up a hobby	phrase		teɪk ʌp ə 'hɒbi	teɪk ʌp ə 'hɒbi	sich ein Hobby suchen	to start doing something you enjoy when you are not working	My brother is always bored so I suggested he take up a hobby .

Unit 7

Word/Phrase	Part of speech	***	IPA (UK)	IPA (USA)	Translation (German)	Definition	Sample sentence
Phrasal verbs							
carry on	phrasal verb		'kæri ɒn	'kæri ɒn	weitermachen	to continue without stopping	He moved to London to carry on his work.
clear up	phrasal verb		kliəɹ ʌp	kliəɹ ʌp	aufräumen	to make everything clean and tidy again after making a mess	I'll clear up if you want to go to bed.
dish up	phrasal verb		dɪʃ ʌp		auftischen	to put food into dishes so that it is ready to be eaten	Can you dish up the food while it's hot?
give up	phrasal verb		ɡɪv ʌp		aufgeben	to stop doing something that you do regularly	We gave up on the idea of walking and took the bus instead.
keep up	phrasal verb		ki:p ʌp	ki:p ʌp	etw. hochhalten, mit etw. fortfahren	continue at the same high level	Keep up the good work.
let down	phrasal verb		let daʊn		im Stich lassen	to make someone disappointed by not doing something that they are expecting you to do	The families of the victims feel that the justice system has let them down .
put away	phrasal verb		pʊt ə 'weɪ		weglegen	to put something in the place where you usually keep it when you are not using it	He put the notebook away and stood up.
put off	phrasal verb		pʊt ɒf	pʊt ɔf	verschieben	to decide to do something later, not now	You can't put the decision off any longer.
set up	phrasal verb		set ʌp		organisieren	to organize or plan something such as an event or system	A film night would be very easy to set up .
start off	phrasal verb		stɑ:t ɒf	stɑ:t ɔf	anfangen als	to make something begin	Many store managers started off as sales assistants.
stay in	phrasal verb		steɪ ɪn		zu Hause bleiben	to remain in your home for a period of time	I think I'd rather stay in tonight.
take off	phrasal verb		teɪk ɒf	teɪk ɔf	sich rasant entwickeln	to become successful or popular very fast	Her business has really taken off .
try out	phrasal verb		traɪ aʊt		ausprobieren	to test someone or something to see what they are like or whether they are suitable or effective	John hopes to try out his new running shoes this weekend.
turn down	phrasal verb		tɜ:(r)n daʊn	tɜ:rn daʊn	runterfahren, -drehen	make something lower/colder/quieter	Can you turn the music down a bit?
turn up	phrasal verb		tɜ:(r)n ʌp	tɜ:rn ʌp	auftauchen, erscheinen	arrive without making an appointment	There is no need to book – just turn up on the night.
work out	phrasal verb		wɜ:(r)k aʊt	wɜ:rk aʊt	herausfinden	find the answer by thinking carefully	I can't work out what to do.
Adjectives to describe food							
buttery	adjective		'bʌtəri		butterig	buttery food has a lot of butter in it, or tastes as if it has butter in it	The biscuits she made were delicious and buttery .
cheesy	adjective		'tʃi:zi	'tʃɪzi	käsigt	tasting like cheese	It has a very strong cheesy flavour to it.
chocolatey	adjective		'tʃɒkləti	'tʃɒkləti	schokoladig	chocolatey food has a lot of chocolate in it, or tastes like chocolate	The cake is a bit too chocolatey for me.
creamy	adjective		'kri:mi	'krimi	sahnig	a creamy substance is thick, soft and smooth and does not flow easily	This sauce is so creamy .
delicious	adjective	*	dɪ 'lɪʃəs		köstlich	with a very pleasant taste or smell	This sauce is delicious with fish or vegetables.
disgusting	adjective	*	dɪs'ɡʌstɪŋ		eklig	extremely unpleasant	Those boxes of fish that smelt absolutely disgusting .
fatty	adjective		'fæti		fett(haltig)	containing a lot of fat	Fatty foods are bad for you.
filling	adjective		'fɪlɪŋ		sättigend	food that is filling makes you feel full quickly	This pie I ordered is very filling .
fruity	adjective		'fru:ti	'fruti	fruchtig	tasting or smelling like fruit	It is a fruity red drink.
meaty	adjective		'mi:ti	'miti	fleischig	containing a lot of meat	That dish is very meaty .
mild	adjective	**	mɑɪld		mild	does not have a strong taste	The curry is actually quite mild .
milky	adjective		'mɪlki		milchig	something that is milky is the colour of milk	She has milky skin.
nutty	adjective		'nʌti		nussig	containing nuts, or having the taste of nuts	The biscuits were nutty .
oily	adjective		'ɔɪli		ölig	covered with oil, or containing oil	Oily fish such as mackerel or herring is good for you.
peppery	adjective		'pepəri		pfeffrig, gepfettert	flavoured with or tasting like pepper	There is a peppery taste to this.

Unit 7

Word/Phrase	Part of speech	***	IPA (UK)	IPA (USA)	Translation (German)	Definition	Sample sentence
runny	adjective		'rʌni		flüssig	like a liquid	Do you like your eggs cooked hard or runny ?
salty	adjective		'sɔ:lti	'sɔlti	salzig	containing salt, or tasting like salt	The soup's a bit salty .
savoury	adjective		'seɪvəri		pikant, herzhaft	tasting of salt or spices and not sweet	I bought some savoury snacks.
sour	adjective	*	'saʊə(r)	saur	sauer	with a taste like a lemon	The milk tasted slightly sour .
watery	adjective		'wɔ:t(ə)ri	'wɒt(ə)ri	wässrig	watery food or drink contains a lot of water and has a weak taste	They sell very watery coffee.
Waste							
bin	noun	*	bɪn		der Müll-, Abfalleimer	a container for putting rubbish in	It's time you threw those shoes in the bin .
cut down	phrasal verbs		kʌt daʊn		verringern, reduzieren	to reduce an amount of something	These improvements will cut down on traffic noise.
get rid of	phrasal verbs		ɡet rɪd əv	ɡet rɪd əv	etw. loswerden	to throw away, give away, or sell a possession that you no longer want or need	We're moving, so we have to get rid of a lot of our furniture.
recycle	verb	*	ri:'saɪk(ə)l		wiederverwerten, -verwenden	to change waste materials such as newspapers and bottles so that they can be used again	Japan recycles 40% of its waste.
reduce	verb	***	rɪ'dju:s	rɪ'dʌs	reduzieren	to make something smaller or less in size, amount, importance etc.	Try to reduce the amount of fat in your diet.
reuse	verb		ri:'ju:z	,ri'ju:z	wiederverwenden	to use something again, sometimes for a different purpose	My daughter reuses envelopes
rubbish	noun	***	'rʌbɪʃ		der Müll, der Abfall	things that you throw away because they are no longer useful	The streets were littered with rubbish .
throw away	phrasal verbs		θrəʊ ə'weɪ	θrəʊ ə'weɪ	wegwerfen	to get rid of something that you no longer want, for example by putting it in a dustbin	Have you thrown the papers away ?
use up	phrasal verbs		ju:z ʌp	ju:z ʌp	aufbrauchen	to use all of a supply of something	We have used up all the sugar so you will need to get some more.
waste	verb	***	weɪst		die Verschwendung	failure to use something valuable in an effective way, so that it does not produce the benefits that it could	All this uneaten food – what a waste !

Unit 8

Word/Phrase	Part of speech	***	IPA (UK)	IPA (USA)	Translation (German)	Definition	Sample sentence
Word families							
design	noun	***	dɪˈzaɪn		das Design	a drawing that shows what something will look like when it is made	We looked at several different designs for the new bridge.
design	verb	***	dɪˈzaɪn		entwerfen, designen	to decide how something will be made, including how it will work and what it will look like, and often to make drawings of it	The bride wore a cream silk dress that she designed herself.
designer	noun	**	dɪˈzaɪnə(r)	dɪˈzɑːnər	der Designer, die Designerin	someone whose job is to decide how to make things or to decide their shape or appearance	Calvin Klein is a famous fashion designer .
engineer	noun	***	ˌendʒɪˈnɪə(r)	ˌendʒɪˈnɪr	der Ingenieur, die Ingenieurin	someone who designs or builds things such as roads, railways, bridges, or machines	Tom is studying to become an engineer .
engineer	verb		ˌendʒɪˈnɪə(r)	ˌendʒɪˈnɪr	konstruieren, bauen	to design things such as roads, railroads, bridges, or machines	This car is beautifully engineered .
engineering	noun	***	ˌendʒɪˈnɪərɪŋ	ˌendʒɪˈnɪrɪŋ	das Ingenieurwesen	the activity of designing things such as roads, railways, bridges, or machines	Sandra is really interested in engineering .
invent	verb	**	ɪnˈvent		erfinden	to design or create something such as a machine or process	Alfred Nobel invented dynamite.
invention	noun	**	ɪnˈvenʃ(ə)n		die Erfindung	a machine, tool, or system that someone has made, designed, or thought of for the first time	Inventions like the electric light bulb changed the way people lived.
inventive	adjective		ɪnˈventɪv		erfinderisch	good at thinking of new and original ideas or methods	Ronaldo is a versatile and inventive player.
inventor	noun	*	ɪnˈventə(r)	ɪnˈventər	der Erfinder, die Erfinderin	someone who has invented something or whose job is to invent things	Thomas Edison was an inventor .
produce	verb	***	prəˈdjuːs	prəˈdʊs	produzieren	to make or grow something, especially in large quantities and in order to be sold OR to organise the work and money involved in making a film, play, television programme, CD etc.	Steve McQueen produced and starred in the film.
producer	noun	***	prəˈdjuːsə(r)	prəˈdʊsər	der Produzent, die Produzentin	a person or company that grows food or makes goods to be sold OR someone whose job is to organize the work and money involved in making a movie, play, television program, CD, etc.	The producer was really angry with the director.
product	noun	***	ˈprɒdʌkt	ˈprɒdækt	das Produkt	something that is made, grown, or obtained in large quantities so that it can be sold	Consumers are becoming more suspicious of advertising claims about products that they buy.
productive	adjective	**	prəˈdʌktɪv		produktiv	working hard and producing or achieving a lot	Samuel is more productive in the morning.
science	noun	***	ˈsaɪəns		die Wissenschaft	the study and knowledge of the physical world and its behaviour that is based on experiments and facts that can be proved, and is organized into a system	Chris is studying science at school.
scientific	adjective	***	ˌsaɪəntɪfɪk		wissenschaftlich	relating to science, or based on its methods	Newton made an important scientific discovery.
scientist	noun	***	ˌsaɪəntɪst		der Wissenschaftler, die Wissenschaftlerin	someone who is trained in science, especially someone whose job is to do scientific research	Maria wants to be a scientist when she grows up.
succeed	verb	***	səkˈsiːd	səkˈsɪd	Erfolg haben	to achieve something that you planned to do or attempted to do	I finally succeeded in passing my driving test.
success	noun	***	səkˈses		der Erfolg	the achievement of something that you planned to do or attempted to do	The school has had a lot of success with its literacy programme.
success	noun	***	səkˈses		der Volltreffer	someone who achieves a lot, especially by becoming rich, famous, respected, etc.	She turned out to be a success at marketing.
successful	adjective	***	səkˈsesf(ə)l	səkˈsesfəl	erfolgreich	used about someone who does well in their career or business	Her children have all been successful in their chosen careers.
Creative thinking' phrases							
block your creativity	phrase		blɒk jɔːˌkriːəˈtɪvɪti	blɒk jʊərˌkriːəˈtɪvəti	die Kreativität beeinträchtigen	something stops creative thoughts	Writing in the same space every day may block your creativity .

Unit 8

Word/Phrase	Part of speech	***	IPA (UK)	IPA (USA)	Translation (German)	Definition	Sample sentence
boost your creativity	phrase		bu:st jɔ: 'kri:er' tɪvɪti	bust jʊər 'kri:er' tɪvəti	die Kreativität fördern	something helps creative thoughts	Being outdoors may boost your creativity .
come up with new ideas	phrase		kʌm ʌp wɪð nju: aɪ' diəz	kʌm ʌp wɪð nu aɪ' diəz	neue Ideen entwickeln	to think of something new	We can form a group to come up with new ideas .
generate new ideas	phrase		'dʒenəreɪt nju: aɪ' diəz	'dʒenə'reɪt nu aɪ' diəz	neue Ideen generieren	to think of something new	When we generate new ideas , we need to make sure we write them down.
let your mind wander freely	phrase		let jɔ: məɪnd 'wɒndə 'fri:li	let jʊər məɪnd 'wɒndər 'fri:li	den Gedanken freien Lauf lassen	to allow your thoughts to be free and not restricted to one thing	Relax, close your eyes and let your mind wander freely .
look at a problem from the outside	phrase		lɒk æt ə 'prɒbləm frɒm ði	lɒk æt ə 'prɒbləm frʌm ði	ein Problem betrachten	to consider a situation from different perspectives	It's important to look at a problem from the outside if you want a good solution.
my mind's gone blank	phrase		maɪ məɪndz gɒn blæŋk	maɪ məɪndz gɒn blæŋk	in meinem Kopf herrscht Leere	to not remember something or be able to think of something	I can't remember his name - my mind's gone blank .
switch off completely	phrase		swɪtʃ ɒf kəm'pli:tli	swɪtʃ ɒf kəm'plɪtli	komplett abschalten	to stop thinking about something	I went on holiday to switch off completely from writing the book.
think outside the box	phrase		θɪŋk 'aʊt'saɪd ðə bɒks	θɪŋk 'aʊt'saɪd ðə bɒks	um die Ecke denken, über den Tellerrand	to think of an unusual idea	We are getting nowhere, we need to think outside the box .
use your imagination	phrase		ju:z jɔ:r ɪ,mædʒɪ 'neɪʃən	ju:z jɔ:r ɪ 'mædʒɪ 'neɪʃ(ə)n	die Fantasie nutzen	to be creative with your ideas	Children use their imagination better than adults.
Positive adjectives							
fascinating	adjective	**	'fæsnɪeɪtɪŋ	'fæsnɪ,neɪtɪŋ	faszinierend	making you very interested or attracted	He told me a fascinating story.
gorgeous	adjective	*	'gɔ:(r)dʒəs	'gɔrdʒəs	großartig, fabelhaft	very beautiful	She had a gorgeous red and gold silk sari.
impressive	adjective	**	ɪm'presɪv		beeindruckend	you admire it because it is very good, large or shows great skill	The list of their achievements is impressive .
incredible	adjective	*	ɪn'kredəb(ə)l		unglaublich	surprising, or difficult to believe	They all have incredible stories to tell.
practical	adjective	***	'præktɪk(ə)l	'præktəkəl	praktisch	intended to be useful	Despite their wealth, they were always practical about money.
sensible	adjective	**	'sensəb(ə)l		vernünftig	reasonable and practical	This seems to be a sensible way of dealing with the problem.
sophisticated	adjective	*	sə'fɪstɪ kətɪd	sə'fɪstɪ keɪtəd	raffiniert, hochentwickelt	complicated and advanced	There is highly sophisticated surveillance equipment.
suitable	adjective	***	'su:təb(ə)l	'sutəb(ə)l	passend	right for a particular purpose, person or situation	The nearest suitable alternative was two miles away.
unforgettable	adjective		ˌʌnfə(r) 'getəb(ə)l	ˌʌnfər 'getəb(ə)l	unvergesslich	smthg that will be remembered for a very long time	The holiday was an unforgettable experience.
unique	adjective	***	ju:'ni:k	ju'nik	einzigartig	not the same as anything or anyone else	They have a totally unique approach to staff training.

Wordlist

Language Hub Intermediate Student's Book

Unit 9

Word/Phrase	Part of speech	***	IPA (UK)	IPA (USA)	Translation (German)	Definition	Sample sentence
The arts							
audience	noun	***	ˈɔːdiəns	ˈɔːdiəns	das Publikum	a group of people who have come to a place to see or hear a film, performance, speech etc.	She would be addressing an audience of three thousand teachers.
choir	noun	*	kwɔːə(r)	kwɔːr	der Chor	a group of singers who perform together, for example in a church or school	Jack was a member of the school choir .
display	noun	***	dɪˈspleɪ		das Display	an arrangement of things for people to look at	Max put up the window display .
exhibition	noun	***	ˌeksɪˈbɪʃ(ə)n		die Ausstellung	a public show where art or other interesting things are put so that people can go and look at them	There is an exhibition of paintings by Henri Matisse.
gallery	noun	**	ˈgæləri	ˈgæl(ə)ri	die Galerie	a public building where you can look at paintings and other works of art	They looked around the National Portrait Gallery .
instrument	noun	***	ˈɪnstɹəmənt	ˈɪnstɹəmənt	das Instrument	a tool or piece of equipment used in science, medicine, or technology	The team used scientific instruments such as microscopes.
live concert	noun		lɪv ˈkɒnsə(ɪ)t	lɪv ˈkɒnsɹt	das Live-Konzert	an event at which an orchestra, band, or musician plays or sings in front of an audience	We went to a live concert in the stadium last week.
musician	noun	**	mjuːˈzɪʃ(ə)n	mjuːˈzɪʃ(ə)n	der Musiker, die Musikerin	someone who performs or writes music, especially as their job	He wanted to become a jazz musician .
orchestra	noun	**	ˈɔː(r)kɪstrə	ˈɔːrkɑːstrə	das Orchester	a large group of musicians using many different instruments to play mostly classical music	The performance from the orchestra was brilliant.
perform	verb		pəˈfɔːm	pəˈfɔːrm	auftreten, spielen	to do something in front of an audience in order to entertain them	He's a terrible actor because he can't perform on stage at all.
performance	noun	***	pəˈfɔː(r)məns	pəˈfɔːrməns	die Aufführung	the act of performing a play, dance, or other form of entertainment	The first performance of the opera was in 1936.
recording studio	noun		rɪˈkɔːdɪŋ ˈstjuːdiəʊ	rɪˈkɔːdɪŋ ˈstjuːdi ʊʊ	das Aufnahmestudio	a place where music or speech can be recorded	They were in the recording studio all day.
rehearsal room	noun		rɪˈhɜːsəl ruːm	rɪˈhɜːrsəl rum	der Proberaum	a place to practise for a performance of a play, concert, opera etc	We need to find a rehearsal room to practise.
rehearse	verb	*	rɪˈhɜː(r)s	rɪˈhɜːrs	proben	to practise a play, concert, opera etc before giving a performance	We've been rehearsing for weeks.
scene	noun	***	siːn	sin	die Szene	a part of a play, book, film etc in which events happen in the same place or period of time	They watched the opening scene of Macbeth.
spectator	noun	*	ˈspekˈteɪtə(r)	ˈspekˌteɪtər	der Zuschauer, die Zuschauerin	someone who watches a public activity or event, especially a sports event	The final game attracted a crowd of over 50,000 spectators .
stage	noun	***	steɪdʒ		die Bühne	the part of a theatre where the actors or musicians perform	They had been on stage for over four hours.
Verbal idioms							
come true	phrase		kʌm truː	kʌm tru	wahr werden	if something that you have hoped for or expected comes true, it really happens	I hope your dreams come true .
draw attention to somebody/something	phrase		dɹɔː əˈtenʃ(ə)n tuː ˈsʌmbədi/ˈsʌmθɪŋ	dɹɔ əˈtenʃən tu ˈsʌmˌbɒdi /ˈsʌmθɪŋ	auf jmdn./etw. aufmerksam machen	to make people notice somebody/something	We have to try and get in without drawing attention to ourselves.
fall flat	phrase		fɔːl flæt	fɔːl flæt	kläglich scheitern, durchfallen	to not succeed in entertaining someone or making them laugh	My attempt at a joke fell flat .
get rid of something	phrase		get rɪd ɒv ˈsʌmθɪŋ	get rɪd ɒv ˈsʌmθɪŋ	etw. loswerden	to throw away, give away, or sell a possession that you no longer want or need	We're moving, so we have to get rid of a lot of our furniture.
keep track of	phrase		kiːp træk ɒv	kip træk ɒv	etw. im Auge behalten, den Überblick behalten	to have all the information that you need about something	We need a system to keep track of all our expenses.
make friends with somebody	phrase		meɪk frɛndz wɪð ˈsʌmbədi	meɪk frɛndz wɪð ˈsʌmˌbɒdi	sich mit jmdm. anfreunden	to become friends	They made friends with the children next door.
make fun of something/somebody	phrase		meɪk fʌn ɒv ˈsʌmθɪŋ/ˈsʌmbədi	meɪk fʌn ɒv ˈsʌmθɪŋ/ˈsʌmˌbɒdi	sich über etw./jmdn. lustig machen	to make jokes about someone or something in an unkind way	The other children made fun of her because she was always so serious.
make sure	phrase		meɪk ʃʊə	meɪk ʃʊr	sichergehen, sich vergewissern	to check something so that you can be sure about it	I think I locked it but we'd better make sure .
make use of something	phrase		meɪk juːz ɒv ˈsʌmθɪŋ	meɪk juːz ɒv ˈsʌmθɪŋ	etw. nutzen	to use someone or something for a particular purpose, especially one that brings a benefit to you	Why doesn't she make use of her singing talent?

Unit 9

Word/Phrase	Part of speech	***	IPA (UK)	IPA (USA)	Translation (German)	Definition	Sample sentence
pay attention to	phrase		peɪ ə'tenʃ(ə)n tu:	peɪ ə'tenʃən tu	beachten, achtgeben	to listen to, watch, or consider something or someone very carefully	Pay attention to the warnings printed on the label.
take advantage of	phrase		teɪk əd'vɑ:ntɪdʒ əv	teɪk əd'væntɪdʒ əv	ausnutzen	to unfairly get what you want from someone who is easily persuaded to help you, trust you, or do things for you	It's terrible when salesmen take advantage of elderly customers
take note of something	phrase		teɪk nəʊt əv 'sʌmθɪŋ	teɪk noʊt əv 'sʌmθɪŋ	etw. beachten, zur Kenntnis nehmen	to notice something and try to remember it because you think it is important	I took note of what she said.
take place			teɪk pleɪs		stattfinden	to happen	The Olympics take place every four years.
tell the difference between			tɛl ðə 'dɪfrəns bɪ'twi:n	tɛl ðə 'dɪf(ə)rəns bɪ'twi:n	unterscheiden	to notice what is different between similar people or things	How do you tell the difference between the kittens?
Reporting verbs							
add	verb	***	æd		hinzufügen	to say something more that is related to what has been said already	'Don't worry,' Jenny added .
admit	verb	***	əd'mɪt		zugeben	to agree that something is true, especially when you are unhappy, sorry, or surprised about it	'I can't sing at all,' he admitted .
advise	verb	***	əd'vaɪz		jmdm. etw. raten	to give your opinion to someone about the best thing to do in a particular situation	I'm afraid I'm not able to advise you.
agree	verb	***	ə'ɡri:		zustimmen	to have the same opinion as someone else	Doreen thought that the house was too small, and Jim agreed .
argue	verb	***	'ɑ:(r)ɡju	'ɑ:r,ɡju	argumentieren	to give reasons why you believe that something is right or true	Successful economies, she argues , are those with the lowest taxes.
ask	verb	***	ɑ:sk	æsk	fragen, bitten	to speak or write to someone in order to get information from them	I wondered who had given her the ring but was a afraid to ask .
explain	verb	***	ɪk'spleɪn		erklären	to tell someone something in a way that helps them understand it better	'My full name is Juliet Avery,' Juliet explained patiently.
insist	verb	***	ɪn'sɪst		bestehen auf etw.	to say very firmly that something must happen or must be done	You must see a doctor immediately – I insist .
mention	verb	***	'menʃ(ə)n		erwähnen	to say something during a conversation, but not discuss it much or give many details	He didn't mention her all evening.
persuade	verb	***	pəʊ(r)'sweɪd	pə'r'sweɪd	jmdn. überzeugen, überreden	to make someone agree to do something by giving them reasons why they should	He did finally come with us, although it took a long time to persuade him.
predict	verb	***	pɪ'dɪkt		vorhersagen	to say what you think will happen in the future	They're predicting heavy rain for tomorrow.
promise	verb	***	'prɒmɪs	'prɒmɪs	versprechen	to tell someone that you will definitely do something	The police chief promised tougher action against young criminals.
refuse	verb	***	rɪ'fju:z	rɪ'fju:z	ablehnen	to say you will not do something that someone has asked you to do	Mum asked him to apologize, but he refused .
remind	verb	***	rɪ'maɪnd		jmdn. an etw. erinnern	to tell someone again about an event from the past or about a fact that they used to know	I can't think of his name – can you remind me?
repeat	verb	***	rɪ'pi:t	rɪ'pit	wiederholen	to say or write something again	Can you repeat what you just said, please?
reply	verb	***	rɪ'plɑɪ		antworten	to say, write, or do something as an answer	'I know,' Corbett replied quietly.
say	verb	***	seɪ		sagen	to express something using words	'Pleased to meet you,' he said with a smile.
shout	verb	***	ʃaʊt		rufen	to say something in a loud voice	'Stop!' he shouted .
tell	verb	***	tɛl		erzählen, sagen	to give information to someone	If you see anything suspicious, tell the police.
warn	verb	***	wɔ:(r)n	wɔrn	warnen	to tell someone that they will be punished or that something bad will happen if they do something	I warned you not to go to that party last night.
whisper	verb	**	'wɪspə(r)	'wɪspər	flüstern	to say something very quietly so that other people cannot hear you	'When can I see you again?' he whispered softly.
wonder	verb	***	'wʌndə(r)	'wʌndər	sich fragen	to think about something because you want to know more facts or details about it	'How did they find out?' she wondered .

Unit 10

Word/Phrase	Part of speech	***	IPA (UK)	IPA (USA)	Translation (German)	Definition	Sample sentence
Psychology verbs							
affect	verb	***	ə'fekt		sich auswirken	to change or influence something.	It is known that poor grades can affect university entrance.
assume	verb	***	ə'sju:m	ə'sum	annehmen, voraussetzen	to believe that something is true, even though no one has told you or even though you have no proof	You can't assume that because he's good at this job he will know everything.
attract	verb	***	ə'trækt		anziehen, ansprechen	to make someone interested in something so that they do it or come to see or hear it	The show attracts viewers from all walks of life.
avoid	verb	***	ə'vɔɪd		vermeiden	to try to prevent something from happening	Try to avoid confrontation.
encourage	verb	***	ɪn'kʌrɪdʒ		ermutigen, fördern	to suggest that someone does something that you believe would be good	We encourage student participation in our classes.
influence	verb	***	'ɪnfluəns		beeinflussen	to affect the way that someone thinks or behaves, or to affect the way that something happens	Research has shown that the weather can influence people's behaviour.
persuade	verb	***	pə(r)'sweɪd	pər'sweɪd	überzeugen, überreden	to make someone agree to do something by giving them reasons why they should	He did finally come with us, although it took a long time to persuade him.
regret	verb	**	rɪ'ɡret		bedauern	to feel sorry or sad that something has happened	We regret any inconvenience caused by the delay.
tempt	verb	**	tempt		(ver-)locken	to make you want to do or to have something, especially something that is not good for you	The shop windows were lit, tempting the late shoppers.
trick	verb	**	trɪk		täuschen, hereinlegen	to make someone believe something that is not true	I suddenly realized that I'd been tricked .
Expressions with mind							
all in the mind	phrase		ɔ:l ɪn ðə maɪnd	ɔl ɪn ðə maɪnd	alles im Kopf, eingebildet	used for saying that something is not real and is just being imagined	He's not really ill; it's all in the mind .
bear in mind	phrase		beər ɪn maɪnd	bər ɪn maɪnd	berücksichtigen, im Hinterkopf behalten	reminding or warning a person about something important which they should remember	Bear in mind that the deadline is approaching.
change my mind	phrase		tʃeɪndʒ maɪ maɪnd		seine Meinung ändern	to adopt a different opinion or plan.	I've changed my mind - I'll have a coffee.
in two minds	phrase		ɪn tu: maɪndz	ɪn tu maɪndz	im Zweifel sein	to be unable to decide about something	I was in two minds whether or not to come this morning.
make up my mind	phrase		meɪk ʌp maɪ maɪnd		beschließen	make a decision	He made up his mind to attend the meeting.
never mind	phrase		'nevə maɪnd	nevər maɪnd	ist doch egal, mach dir nichts daraus	used to urge someone not to worry	Never mind —it's all right now.
put my mind to	phrase		pʊt maɪ maɪnd tu:	pʊt maɪ maɪnd tu	sich auf etw. konzentrieren	direct all one's attention to achieving something	She'd have made an excellent dancer, if she'd have put her mind to it .
would you mind if	phrase		wʊd ju: maɪnd ɪf	wʊd ju maɪnd ɪf	darf ich, würde es Ihnen etw. au	a polite request for permission	Would you mind if I opened the window
Reflexive verbs							
blame (yourself)	verb	***	bleɪm		sich die Schuld an etw. geben	to say or think that someone or something is responsible for an accident, problem, or bad situation	If it all goes wrong, don't blame yourself .
control (yourself)	verb	***	kən'trəʊl	kən'trʊəl	sich kontrollieren	to have the power to make decisions and decide what will happen to something	When I see chocolate I can't control myself .
get (yourself)	verb	***	get		sich holen, besorgen	to obtain, receive, or be given something	I got myself a coffee from the canteen.
help (yourself)	verb	***	help		sich bedienen	used for giving someone permission to do or use something	Help yourself to some paella.

Unit 10

Word/Phrase	Part of speech	***	IPA (UK)	IPA (USA)	Translation (German)	Definition	Sample sentence
make yourself	verb	***	meɪk		sich machen, herstellen	to create or produce something by working	Jane made herself a drink while she waited.
reward (yourself)	verb	**	rɪ'wɔ:(r)d	rɪ'wɔrd	sich belohnen	to give someone something as a reward, for example praise, success, or money	He liked to reward himself with a short break every two hours.
set (yourself)	verb	***	set		sich (Ziele) setzen	to give something to yourself to do or to achieve	I like to set myself exercise targets for the week.
treat (yourself)	verb	***	tri:t	trit	sich verwöhnen	to behave towards someone in a particular way	Why don't you treat yourself to a holiday.
Staying organised							
action point	noun		ækʃ(ə)n pɔɪnt		der Schritt, Aktionspunkt	a small thing that you're going to do	Let's move to the second action point .
keep a record	phrase		ki:p ə'rekɔ:d	kip ə'rekərd	aufzeichnen, verfolgen	to write something down	Can you keep a record of what we have spent?
objective	noun	***	əb'dʒektɪv		das Ziel	a large thing that you want to achieve	I'm not sure I understand the objective of this exercise.
schedule	noun/verb	**	'ʃedju:l		der (Zeit-)Plan, planen	to plan exactly when you will do smthg	What's on your schedule today?
sort	verb	***	sɔ:(r)t	sort	sortieren, anordnen	to arrange things in groups or in a particular order, for example by date, importance, size, or colour	Once the data is collected, the computer will sort it by date.
store	verb	**	stɔ:(r)	stɔr	lagern	to keep something in a particular place	Nuclear waste is currently being stored close to the town.
task	noun	***	tɑ:sk		die Aufgabe	a job that you need to do	My first real task was to prepare for the meeting.
tidy up	phrasal verb		'taɪdi ʌp		aufräumen	to put things back in the right places	Could you help me tidy up ?